

11

What's It Made of?

A. Complete the puzzle with the past participle of the verbs in the box.

build	drink	discover	find	tell	wear	draw	invent
design	paint	use	sing	produce	make	develop	grow

<u>b</u>	<u>u</u>		<u>l</u>	<u>t</u>												
	<u>d</u>	R	<u>u</u>	<u>n</u>	<u>k</u>											
<u>w</u>	<u>o</u>	R	<u>n</u>	<u>d</u>	<u>i</u>	<u>s</u>	<u>c</u>	<u>o</u>	<u>v</u>	<u>e</u>	R	<u>e</u>	<u>d</u>			
<u>m</u>	<u>a</u>	<u>d</u>	E			<u>i</u>	<u>n</u>	<u>v</u>	E	<u>n</u>	<u>t</u>	<u>e</u>	<u>d</u>			
<u>s</u>	<u>u</u>	<u>n</u>	G			<u>d</u>	<u>e</u>	<u>s</u>	<u>i</u>	G	<u>n</u>	<u>e</u>	<u>d</u>			
<u>f</u>	<u>o</u>	U	<u>n</u>	<u>d</u>					U	<u>s</u>	<u>e</u>	<u>d</u>				
<u>t</u>	<u>o</u>	L	<u>d</u>			<u>d</u>	<u>e</u>	<u>v</u>	<u>e</u>	L	<u>o</u>	<u>p</u>	<u>e</u>	<u>d</u>		
<u>d</u>	<u>r</u>	A	<u>w</u>	<u>n</u>					p	A	<u>i</u>	<u>n</u>	<u>t</u>	<u>e</u>	<u>d</u>	
<u>g</u>	R	<u>o</u>	<u>w</u>	<u>n</u>					p	R	<u>o</u>	<u>d</u>	<u>u</u>	<u>c</u>	<u>e</u>	<u>d</u>

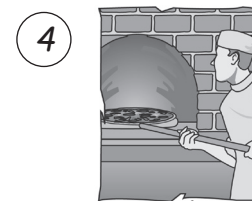
B. Complete the sentences with the passive forms of the verbs in parentheses. Then number the pictures in order.



The ingredients
are put (put) on top.



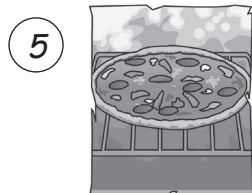
The dough
is prepared (prepare).



The pizza is cooked
(cook) in an oven.



The tomato sauce
is added (add)



The pizza is cooled
(cool) on a rack.



The pizza
is sliced (slice).

C. Make sentences with the prompts. Use the passive form.

1. Spanish / speak / Venezuela
Spanish is spoken in Venezuela.

2. kangaroos / find / Australia
Kangaroos are found in Australia.

3. clogs / make / Holland
Clogs are made in Holland.

4. llamas / raise / Peru
Llamas are raised in Peru.

5. sugar cane / grow / Cuba
Sugar cane is grown in Cuba.

6. snails / eat / France
Snails are eaten in France.

7. mariachi songs / sing / Mexico
Mariachi songs are sung in Mexico.

8. kimonos / wear / Japan
Kimonos are worn in Japan.



D. Unscramble the questions.

1. found / are / pandas / Where
Where are Pandas found?

2. coral / found / reefs / Where / are
Where are coral reefs found?

3. paella / of / What / is / made
What is paella made of?

4. Mandarin / Where / is / spoken
Where is Mandarin spoken?

5. England / in / bananas / Are / grown
Are bananas grown in England?

6. eaten / are / tacos / Where
Where are tacos eaten?

7. Where / raised / camels / are
Where are camels raised?

8. eaten / buffalo / in / Is / Canada
Is buffalo eaten in Canada?

E. Read the facts. Correct the information in the sentences.

1795– Pencil invented by Nicolas Jacques Conte (France)

1864 – *Journey to the Center of the Earth* written by Jules Verne

1893 – First Ferris wheel built for the Chicago World’s Fair

1929– First Oscars given in the United States

1930– Soccer’s First World Cup held in Uruguay

1959– Plastic Legos created by Godtfred Christiansen (Denmark)

1996– Nintendo 64 released

1997 – The Harry Potter series created by J. K. Rowling in Britain

1. The pencil was invented in 1893.

It wasn’t invented in 1893. It was invented in 1795.

2. The pencil was invented in Uruguay.

It wasn’t invented in Uruguay. It was invented in France.

3. *Journey to the Center of the Earth* was written in 1863.

It wasn’t written in 1863. It was written in 1864.

4. The first Ferris wheel was built for the New York World’s Fair.

The first ferris wheel was not built for the New York World's Fair. It was built for the Chicago World's Fair.

5. The first Oscars were given in 1920.

The first Oscars were not given in 1920. They were given in 1929.

6. Soccer’s First World Cup was held in England.

Soccer's First World Cup wasn't held in England. Soccer's First World Cup was held in Uruguay.

7. Legos were created in Germany.

Legos were not created in Germany. They were created in Denmark.

8. The Harry Potter series was created by Jules Verne.

The Harry Potter series was not created by Jules Verne. It was created by J.K.Rowling.

9. The Harry Potter series was written in the United States.

The Harry Potter series was not written in the United States. The Harry Potter series was created in Britain.

10. Nintendo 64 was released in 1986.

Nintendo 64 was not released in 1986. Nintendo 64 was released in 1996.

11. The first Oscars were awarded in Canada.

The first Oscars were not awarded in Canada. The first Oscars were given in the United States.

12. The first World Cup games were played in France.

The first World Cup games were not played in France. The first World Cup games were held in Uruguay.

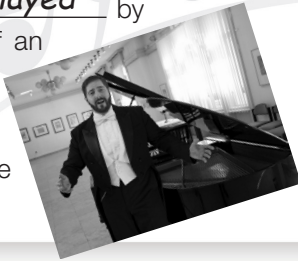
- F. Complete the texts using the passive form of the following verbs: *link, sing, call, place, base, form, and play.*

Classical Music

It (1) is based on European traditions that go back several hundreds of years. Symphony, chamber music, ballet, and opera are examples of classical music. Bach, Beethoven, and Mozart are famous classical composers.

Opera

An opera is a play whose words (2) are sung to music. The music (3) is played by an orchestra, and the words of an opera (4) are called the "libretto." The Barber of Seville written by Rossini and Madam Butterfly written by Puccini are famous operas.



Rock 'n' Roll

Rock 'n' Roll (5) is formed from black rhythm and blues and country music. Folk rock, punk, and heavy metal are all types of rock.

Elvis Presley, The Beatles, and Pearl Jam are all famous rock musicians.

Pop

Popular music – pop – (6) is linked to rock. Emphasis (7) is placed on melody and it has a softer beat. Frank Sinatra, Madonna, and Britney Spears are famous pop singers.



- G. Write sentences in the passive about the music piece / song and artist with verbs.

- The song *The opera La Boheme* / Puccini (compose)
The opera La Boheme was composed by Puccini.
- The song *New York, New York* / Frank Sinatra (sing)
The song New York, New York, was sung by Frank Sinatra.
- The song *Yellow Submarine* / Beatles (perform)
The song Yellow Submarine was performed by the Beatles.
- The song *Blue Suede Shoes* / Elvis Presley (record)
The song Blue Suede Shoes was recorded by Elvis Presley.
- The song *Moonlight Sonata* / Beethoven (write)
The song Moonlight Sonata was written by Beethoven.

H. Writing Corner

Write about things from your country. Use the passive forms of these verbs.

make	grow	create	eat	speak	raise	drink	invent	sing	wear
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Answers will vary.
