

Grammar

Practice A

Change the direct questions into indirect questions.

1. Where is the post office?
Do you know where the post office is?
2. Why is he laughing?
Do you know _____?
3. What time does the train arrive?
Can you tell me _____?
4. What did she say?
Do you know _____?
5. Where can they park their car?
Can you tell them _____?
6. Where is the nearest bus stop?
Could you tell me _____?
7. Who are those people?
Do you know _____?
8. Where is the train station?
Could you tell them _____?
9. How far is the shopping mall from here?
Can you tell me _____?
10. How much is this smartphone?
Do you know _____?

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Practice B

Make indirect questions with *Do you know if*.

1. Did he pass his test?

Do you know if he passed his test?

2. Did she arrive on time?

3. Did they buy a new car?

4. Did Jim find his friend?

5. Did he finish his homework?

6. Did Sue get married?

7. Did he learn how to swim?

8. Did they fly to Tokyo yesterday?

Practice C

Circle the correct prepositions to complete the sentences.

1. The train station is (through / opposite) our house.
2. Just walk to the bookstore (at the bottom of / below) the hill.
3. Sam found his mp3 player (under / over) his bed.
4. The best way to get to the shopping mall is (through / between) the tunnel.
5. We flew (in / over) the sea to get to Korea.
6. The restaurant is (above / at the top of) the gym.
7. You can get a fantastic view from (over / the top of) the mountain.
8. They live (opposite / at the bottom of) us.
9. The river begins (at the bottom of / through) this road.

Reading

A. Read the text.

What type of traveler are you?

We all like to travel. Traveling offers the experience of a lifetime. It gives us the chance to see unique and different places and meet people from all over the world. But we don't all travel in the same way. Let's look at some different types of traveler.

The Lifetime Traveler

Lifetime travelers live to travel. When they aren't traveling, they are thinking about the next place to go, planning, and of course usually working to save money for the trip. They enjoy both the good and the bad times. If possible, they would spend more time traveling than not!

The Adventurer

For adventurers, it isn't enough just to be in a new place. Adventurers need to do something new and different. They love travel only when it includes adventure. Adventures can be anything from bungee jumping to ostrich riding, from white-water rafting to mountain climbing.

The Comfort Traveler

The comfort traveler is almost the opposite of the adventurer. The comfort traveler loves to travel only when it is easy and comfortable. Comfort travelers are especially happy on warm, sunny beaches. They don't need to do anything or go anywhere. One thing that's important to comfort travelers is the view from their room.

The Five-Star Traveler

Related to the comfort traveler, the five-star traveler not only loves to travel in **comfort**, but also wants to experience luxury at all times. The five-star traveler will travel business class or first class, will stay at luxury hotels, and will only eat at expensive restaurants. Five-star travelers will also want to go to top-quality spas and travel everywhere by limousine taxi.

The Sports Traveler

Sports travelers like to plan vacations around sports. They go on golfing, tennis, mountain-climbing, or scuba-diving vacations. They may love to sit on a beach to relax but only after spending an afternoon sailing, kayaking, or kite-surfing. Some sports travelers may not do much sports; instead they travel to watch a major sporting event, like the World Cup or Wimbledon.

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The Student Traveler

Student travelers love to learn about other places, languages, and cultures. They enjoy visiting museums and historical **sites**. They stay in youth hostels or cheap hotels, avoid expensive restaurants, and carry a backpack. They often travel by train or bus once they arrive. They like to get to know new people. They often travel for months rather than weeks.

The Eco Traveler

The eco traveler loves to experience natural **environments**. This kind of traveler avoids cities, instead heading to the countryside to stay in a **lodge**, at a farm, or at a campsite. The eco traveler is careful not to harm the environment, and may volunteer in activities which help the local people.

So, which kind of traveler are you?

- Glossary:**
- comfort (n.)** a state of being relaxed and feeling no pain (ความสะบายสบาย)
 - site (n.)** an area of land or a place where something is being built or could be built (สถานที่)
 - environment (n.)** the external surroundings in which a plant or animal lives, which tend to influence its development and behavior (สิ่งแวดล้อม)
 - lodge (n.)** a small simple house in the countryside that people stay in, as for some seasonal activity (กระท่อม)

B. Complete the chart with characteristics of each kind of traveler.

Type of Traveler	Characteristics
Lifetime	
Adventurer	
Comfort	
Five-star	
Sports	
Student	
Eco	