

Grammar

Practice A

Jim is going to be away from home. His mother is worried about him. Match the sentence parts. Then write sentences.

- | | | |
|------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|
| 1. go out without a coat | <u> c </u> | a. be hungry |
| 2. lie in the sun | <u> </u> | b. not pass your exam |
| 3. don't eat breakfast | <u> </u> | c. catch a cold |
| 4. eat too many French fries | <u> </u> | d. be lonely |
| 5. don't study hard | <u> </u> | e. be tired the next day |
| 6. don't call home | <u> </u> | f. get sunburned |
| 7. go to bed late | <u> </u> | g. miss class |
| 8. get sick | <u> </u> | h. get fat |



1. *If you go out without a coat, you'll catch a cold* _____.
2. _____.
3. _____.
4. _____.
5. _____.
6. _____.
7. _____.
8. _____.

Practice B

Write sentences about what Katerina hopes will happen in the future. Use the phrases to make sentences. Use the result of one sentence as the condition of the next sentence.

become a dentist
earn a lot of money
go to college

pass her high school exams
study dentistry
study more

Condition**Result**

- | | |
|---|---------------------------|
| 1. If she doesn't go out before the test, | <u>she'll study more.</u> |
| 2. <u>If she studies more,</u> | <u>she'll</u> |
| 3. _____ | _____ |
| 4. _____ | _____ |
| 5. _____ | _____ |
| 6. _____ | _____ |

Practice C

Complete the sentences using the simple present, *will*, or *won't*.

- What are we doing this Saturday? Well, if the weather is nice, we (go) will go to the park.
- If it (rain) _____, we'll stay at home.
- If we stay at home, we (watch) _____ television.
- I (not cook) _____ if we stay home.
- I (order) _____ a pizza if we eat at home.
- If the pizza is expensive, Tony (make) _____ pasta.
- If it (rain) _____, we (not go) _____ to the park.
- If we go to the park, we (play) _____ baseball.
- If we (get) _____ tired, we (sit) _____ on the grass.
- If we (not go) _____ out, we (watch) _____ a movie on TV.
- If we (go) _____ to the park, we (have) _____ a picnic.
- I (go) _____ to the store to get some things if we (have) _____ a picnic.
- We (have) _____ a good time if we (go) _____ to the park. We always do.

Reading

A. Read the text.



- 1 Many scientists are finding that in recent years our planet is growing warmer. Scientists call this global warming. In the last 100 years, the average temperature around the world has risen by between 0.4 and 0.8 degrees Celsius. Nearly all scientists believe that humans are causing global warming. Scientists believe that larger amounts of carbon dioxide (CO₂) and other gases are causing the recent warming. These gases come from the burning of oil, coal, and gas, as well as clearing land for farming and other human activities.
- 2 What will happen if global warming continues? Scientists think that the Earth will warm by between about 1.5 and 6 degrees Celsius by the year 2100. Some things are already happening. The sea temperature is already warming, and many **coral reefs** are dying. It is so warm at the South Pole that the **glaciers** are melting. If the ice melts, the sea level will rise. Scientists think it will rise by up to 1 meter by 2100. Some islands already have serious problems, for example, Kiribati in the Pacific. If the islands disappear under the sea, the people of Kiribati will have to leave. All over the world, people will move away from the coast. Towns by the sea like New Orleans and Miami may **disappear**. If the sea level continues to rise, animals too will move to new locations. In the future, many animals and plants may become **extinct**.
- 3 Also, there will probably be more storms, floods, and heat waves. As the Earth grows warmer, there may be no rain for long periods, and rivers will dry up. Some areas may become too dry for farming, and more land will become **desert**. If there is no rain, people will move from these areas to look for places they can live. We can already see this. Storms are becoming stronger, heat waves are more common, and there is less rain in some places, such as California.
- 4 It is not yet too late. If we take action all over the world now, we will be able to live with global warming. It is up to us.

- Glossary:**
- coral reef (n.)** a reef consisting of coral consolidated into limestone (แนวปะการัง)
 - glacier (n.)** a very large mass of ice that moves very slowly (ธารน้ำแข็ง)
 - disappear (v.)** to no longer happen or exist (หายไป)
 - extinct (adj.)** no longer existing or living (สูญพันธุ์)
 - desert (n.)** a large area of land with few plants and little water and where the weather is always dry (ทะเลทราย)

B. Answer the questions. Circle *a*, *b*, *c*, or *d*.

1. What is the main idea of paragraph 1?
 - a. We do not know why the world is growing warmer.
 - b. Humans are probably the cause of global warming.
 - c. Scientists are the cause of global warming.
 - d. Nature is the cause of global warming.
2. What is paragraph 2 mainly about?
 - a. why animals will move
 - b. why cities will disappear
 - c. the effects global warming will have
 - d. why rivers will dry up
3. Which of the following is NOT true about global warming?
 - a. It causes sea levels to rise.
 - b. It may cause animals to move.
 - c. It may cause heat waves and floods.
 - d. It may make more farmland.
4. With the ice melting, some animals _____.
 - a. may have a better life
 - b. change the color of their fur
 - c. may move
 - d. may increase in numbers

5. Global warming may cause ____.
- a. more land for farming
 - b. cities to disappear
 - c. some animals to get big
 - d. more waves in the sea
6. We can guess from the passage that global warming is ____.
- a. nothing to worry about
 - b. something that we will fix soon
 - c. something to worry about
 - d. nothing we can change