

## Grammar

### Practice A

Complete these class rules with *must* or *must not*.

1.     *You must*     be quiet when someone else is speaking.
2. \_\_\_\_\_ listen to the teacher.
3. \_\_\_\_\_ arrive to class on time.
4. \_\_\_\_\_ eat in class.
5. \_\_\_\_\_ use a cell phone in class.
6. \_\_\_\_\_ answer the teacher's questions.
7. \_\_\_\_\_ go to sleep in class.
8. \_\_\_\_\_ attend class every day.
9. \_\_\_\_\_ bring your books to class.
10. \_\_\_\_\_ do your homework.
11. \_\_\_\_\_ cheat or copy on a test.
12. \_\_\_\_\_ write letters to friends in class.

### Practice B

Write rules for the following situations. Use *must* or *have to*.

1. sit in your assigned seat  
    *You must sit in your assigned seat. / You have to sit in your assigned seat.*      
\_\_\_\_\_

2. fasten your seat belt when the seat belt sign is on  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

3. stay seated when the seat belt sign is on  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_



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4. turn off your cell phone

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5. talk quietly—if at all

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6. buy your food or drinks at the theater

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7. buy a ticket

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8. respect the animals

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## Practice C

Complete the sentences with *must* or *don't have to*. Then decide which place each sentence describes. Sometimes more than one place is possible.

airplane   airport   art gallery   hotel   museum   restaurant   theater   zoo

### Place

1. Visitors must buy a ticket before entering.
2. Children under six \_\_\_\_\_ pay.
3. Guests \_\_\_\_\_ tip the waiter—service is included.
4. You \_\_\_\_\_ be quiet during the performance.
5. Guests \_\_\_\_\_ sign in at the reception desk.
6. Passengers \_\_\_\_\_ have their hand luggage screened.
7. You \_\_\_\_\_ switch off your cell phones.
8. Visitors \_\_\_\_\_ hand in their audio players after the tour.

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## Practice D

Complete the sentences with *must*, *have to*, *must not*, *mustn't*, or *don't have to* and the verbs in parentheses. Change the forms as necessary.

When I started my new job, I saw that most of the employees were wearing sweaters and casual shirts. I'm happy that men (wear) 1. \_\_\_\_\_ a jacket and tie. In my previous job, we (keep) 2. \_\_\_\_\_ our jackets on all day. Here, only the manager (wear) 3. \_\_\_\_\_ a tie, but he (keep) 4. \_\_\_\_\_ his jacket on.

On the other hand, some rules are quite strict. For example, you (clear) 5. \_\_\_\_\_ your work space at the end of every day, and you (put) 6. \_\_\_\_\_ any personal pictures up. You (be) 7. \_\_\_\_\_ late because there is a staff meeting every day at 8:00 a.m. You (be) 8. \_\_\_\_\_ absent unless it is absolutely necessary. My friend was sick for three days, and she (get) 9. \_\_\_\_\_ a doctor's note.

## Practice E

Complete the sentences using reflexive pronouns.

1. I cut \_\_\_\_\_ shaving.
2. He burned \_\_\_\_\_ cooking.
3. She was using a knife when it slipped and she cut \_\_\_\_\_.
4. The cat taught \_\_\_\_\_ to get out of the window.
5. It's important for you to take care of \_\_\_\_\_.
6. We should congratulate \_\_\_\_\_. We won the match!
7. They made a stupid mistake and shouted at \_\_\_\_\_.

## Reading

**A.** Read the text.

Traveling can be a great pleasure. Going to new places, meeting new people, and having new experiences are all things that can make life more fun and **meaningful**. But things can go wrong, of course. Whether going on a short trip or a long **adventure**, you should always prepare before you leave home. That way, you are more likely to have a great time and come home with wonderful memories.

Gary and Julia went to Spain for a vacation last month. They had looked forward to the trip for many months. But things didn't go well for them. Why? What happened? Let's find out.

First, they found a cheap hotel and flight package from a new discount travel agency. Although these days it's possible to get **reviews** on the Internet of pretty much everything, they didn't check on the Internet to find out about the travel agency. That's where their **troubles** began. When they got to the airport, they found that the flight was overbooked. They didn't have seats. They had to wait eight hours for the next flight. The information desk told them that the travel agency had made a mistake with the booking.

They finally got to Spain. But when they arrived, there was no hotel bus waiting for them. So they had to get a taxi. When they got to their hotel, they were **exhausted**, and after all their flight problems, they were really looking forward to relaxing at the beach. But then they found out that the hotel was not near the beach. The travel agent had said the hotel was by the beach, but it wasn't. It was several miles away! They didn't check on the Internet to see where the hotel was.

They were really hungry and decided to go out to eat at a nearby restaurant. But they couldn't speak any Spanish, and Julia had left her Spanish dictionary and phrasebook at home. They couldn't understand the menu at all. They both ordered meat by mistake, and they are both vegetarians!

It got worse. When they got back to their hotel, they discovered their camera and cell phone were gone. Someone had broken in and stolen them. They had forgotten to lock the door, and they hadn't used the safe that was in their room.

And that was just their first day!

- Glossary:**
- meaningful (adj.)** serious, useful, or important (มีความหมาย)
  - adventure (n.)** an exciting experience in which dangerous or unusual things happen (การผจญภัย)
  - review (n.)** a report or comment about a hotel, service, traveling, etc. (คำวิจารณ์)
  - trouble (n.)** problems or difficulties (ปัญหา)
  - exhausted (adj.)** extremely tired (เหนื่อยล้า)

**B.** What did Gary and Julia do wrong? What advice can you give them? Complete the chart.

What they did wrong	They should . . .
1. <i>They used a new discount agency.</i>	<i>check the Internet to find out about travel agencies.</i>
2.	
3.	
4.	